

Contents

Editorial

- New frontiers in ocean environmental governance: Private actors, public goods
Beatriz Martinez Romera and Katrina M. Wyman 233

Special Issue Articles: New Frontiers in Ocean Environmental Governance

- Exploring the future of the institutional landscape of the oceans beyond national jurisdiction
Alex G. Oude Elferink 236
- Restoring marine environmental damage: Can the *Costa Rica v Nicaragua* compensation case influence the BBNJ negotiations?
Ronán Long 244
- Measuring, monitoring, reporting and verification of shipping emissions: Evaluating transparency and answerability
Felicity Deane, Anna Huggins and Md Saiful Karim 258
- Decarbonizing international shipping: An appraisal of the IMO's Initial Strategy
Meinhard Doelle and Aldo Chircop 268
- Enforcement of the 2020 sulphur limit for marine fuels: Restrictions and possibilities for port States to impose fines under UNCLOS
Jesper Jarl Fanø 278
- Global environmental regulation of offshore energy production: Searching for legal standards in ocean governance
Nikolaos Giannopoulos 289
- The contribution of the International Organization for Standardization to ocean governance
Makoto Seta 304
- The roles of nongovernmental actors in improving compliance with fisheries regulations
Solène Guggisberg 314

Original Articles

- Mission creep in the application of wildlife law: The progressive dilution of legal requirements regarding a wild-born orca kept for 'research' purposes
Matthew Volk Spiegl, Arie Trouwborst and Ingrid Natasha Visser 328
- Gene drives and the international biodiversity regime
Florian Rabitz 339

Case Notes

- Hold your pipettes: The European Court of Justice's findings in *Confédération Paysanne & Others* stirs GMOTions
Kathleen Garnett 349

Book Reviews

Veerle Heyvaert, *Transnational Environmental Regulation and Governance: Purpose, Strategies and Principles* (Edwin Alblas) 356

Timo Koivurova, Qin Tianbao, Tapio Nykänen and Sébastien Duyck, *Arctic law and governance: The role of China and Finland* (Richard Caddell) 357

Michael Kidd, Lloretta Feris, Tumai Murombo and Alejandro Iza, *Water and the law: Towards Sustainability* (Otto Spijkers) 361